



Point-in-Time Survey Results

The 2025 point-in-time survey gathered data from participants at 52 harm reduction programs funded by COPHRI across the state of California. This survey provides insights into demographics, drug use patterns, overdose risk, and access to treatment and harm reduction services.

HOUSING & DISPLACEMENT

- 78%

reported currently being unhoused or unstably housed
- 55%

indicated they were living outside or on the streets, including in tents or camps
- 68%

of unsheltered respondents were displaced by local officials in past 3 months
 - Of them, 53% had their belongings taken

DRUG TREATMENT

- 55%

of respondents were interested in some form of drug treatment
- 30%

of respondents received drug treatment in past 3 months
- 47%

of people who used opioids were interested in medications for opioid use disorder (MOUD)
 - 72% of these respondents preferred to start MOUD through a harm reduction program
- 36%

of people who used opioids received MOUD in past 3 months
 - 51% of these people were linked to MOUD through a harm reduction program

DEMOGRAPHICS

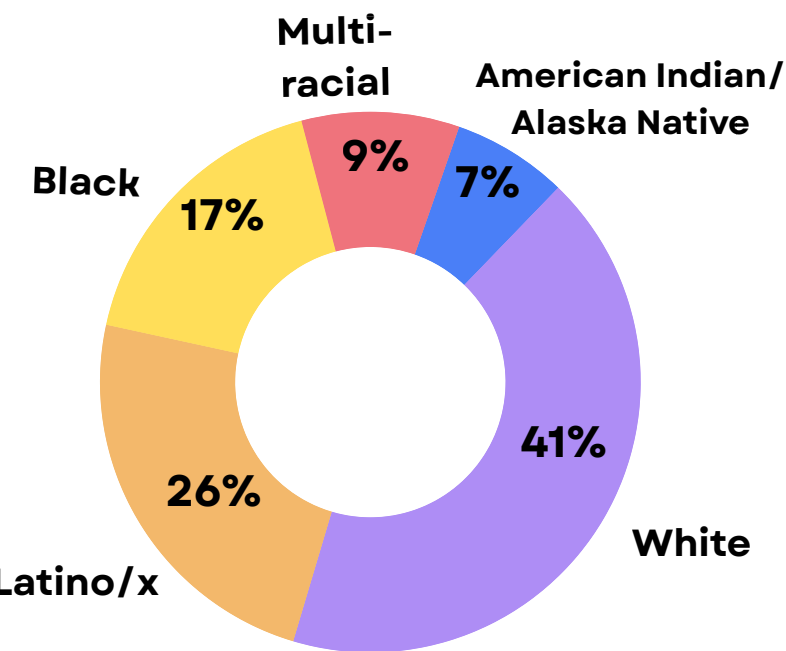
Age

18 to 83 (median: 43 years)

Gender

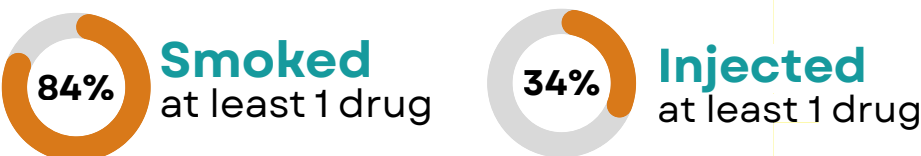
MEN: 58% WOMEN: 37%

Race/Ethnicity

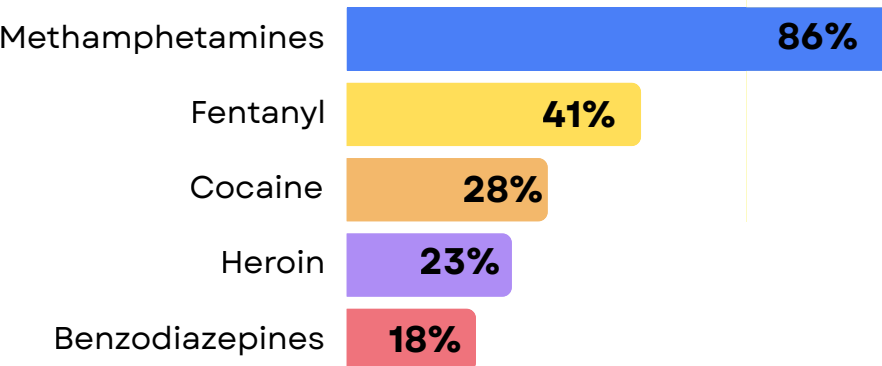


82% located in urban/suburban areas
18% were located in rural areas

DRUG USE



Drugs Used In Past 3 Months



- 57%

Of respondents used more than 1 drug
- 15%

reported no drug use in past 3 months

46% Used stimulants and opioids

43% Used only stimulants

3% Used only opioids

OVERDOSE & RISK

- 13%

Experienced an overdose in past 3 months
- 54%

Witnessed an overdose in past 3 months

Peers Are Primary Responders

- 91%

of respondents reported naloxone administrations by peers/community
- 8%

of respondents reported EMS/Fire administered naloxone
- <1%

of respondents reported police administered naloxone
- 73%

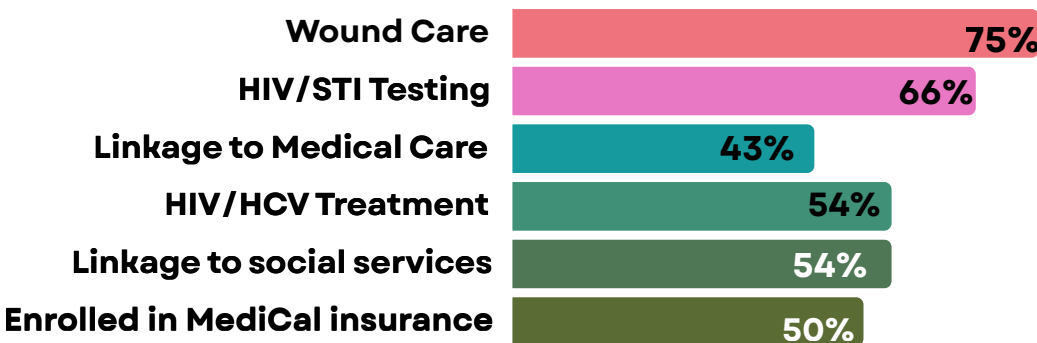
of respondents said they'd received naloxone in past 3 months
 - Of these respondents, 81% received it from a local harm reduction program
- 66%

reported that they'd personally administered naloxone in past 3 months

HARM REDUCTION PROGRAMS ARE HEALTH HUBS

These are the proportion of respondents who needed resources/services and accessed them through a harm reduction program in past 3 months

Clinical/Medical Services



Basic Needs and Resources

